# ELECTIVE COURSE 2 (EC 2) PEDAGOGY OF SCHOOL SUBJECT: MATHEMATICS

Total Credits: 6
Total Marks: 100

# **Objectives**

- 1. To understand the basic concepts associated with academic disciplines
- 2. To understand place of different disciplines in the school curriculum understand nature, scope & importance of Mathematics at secondary level.
- 3. To aacquaint and formulate aims and instructional objectives in teaching mathematics in Secondary school level as per revised taxonomy.
- 4. To apply different approaches and methods of teaching mathematics in classroom situations.
- 5. To set up mathematics club in the school and organize its activities.
- 6. To use a mathematics laboratory to develop in students an interest in mathematics.
- 7. To understand the professional competencies, commitments and expectations of mathematics teacher.
- 8. To develop knowledge of various values of teaching Mathematics
- 9. To appreciate the role of mathematics in day-to-day life
- 10. To understand that mathematics is more than formulas and mechanical procedures
- 11. To channelize, evaluate, explain and reconstruct students' thinking
- 12. To appreciate the importance of mathematics laboratory in learning mathematics

# MODULE 1: FUNDAMENTALS OF MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (2 Credits)

#### **Unit 1: Basics of Academic Disciplines**

- a) Meaning of academic disciplines, Relationship between academic disciplines and Mathematics
- b) Classification of academic disciplines: Becher -Biglan typology (pure-hard, pure soft, applied-hard, applied-soft types) with emphasis on nature of knowledge in each type.,
- c) Place of Mathematics in the present school curriculum

#### Unit 2: Introduction to the Teaching of Mathematics

- a) Meaning, Nature & scope of Mathematics
- b) Aims and Objectives of teaching Mathematics at Secondary and Higher Secondary Levels (NCF 2009)
- c) Values of teaching Mathematics

# Unit 3: Essentials of Teaching Mathematics and Curriculum Transaction

- a) Maxims of teaching
- From Known to Unknown
- From Simple to Complex
- From Particular to General
- From Concrete to Abstract
- From Whole to Part
- b) Approaches of curriculum construction-Concentric and Topical
- c) Pedagogical Analysis, Unit Planning & Lesson planning

## Unit 4: Methods and Techniques of Teaching Mathematics

- a) Learner Centered methods ---Inductive Deductive (Teaching Generalizations), Analytical Synthetic (Teaching Proofs)
- b) Activity centered methods—Problem solving, Lecture cum Demonstration
- c) Techniques of teaching Mathematics ---Drill and Review, Assignment in Mathematics

# **Unit 5: Learning Resources**

- a) Mathematic Laboratory & Mathematic club (objectives, significance)
- b) Textbook Characteristics and Critical analysis
- c) Digital Resources for Teaching Mathematics- Geogebra & Virtual Manipulative (Meaning, Application, Advantages and Limitations)

## Unit 6: Professional Development of Teacher

- a) Competencies of Mathematics teacher
- b) Need and Avenues of Continuous Professional Development
- c) Contribution of mathematicians- Aryabhatta, Ramaujan, Euclid, Phythagoras

#### MODULE 3: INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

(2 Credits)

Sr.No	Particulars	Marks
1	Task/Assignment/ Activity for each module held in the semester (2X10)	20
2	One periodical class test held in the given semester	15
3	One Essay held in the given semester	05
	Total	40

#### Any two of the following tasks:

- a) Plan and implement lessons in mathematics using appropriate methods/approaches to teach:
- Generalizations
- Theorems/ Proofs
- Problem Solving
- Lecture cum Demonstration

Take up a problem in mathematics (from any area like number system, geometry etc.). Make a group of 3 or 4 students to discuss about the probable ways of solving

- b) Conduct one lesson in the math using manipulative- Physical/virtual.
- c) Assignment: For any one selected topic, prepare Pedagogical Analysis Plan
- d) Critically appreciate any one textbook of mathematics.
- e) Conduct one lesson in the math using manipulative- Physical/ virtual.
- f) Prepare a diagnostic test in mathematics.
- g) Critically appreciate any one textbook of mathematics.
- h) Collect the names of Mathematicians and Prepare a report about their contribution to Mathematics)

#### References:

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